Received:

Accepted after revision:

Published Online:

## TITLE

# **Choose an Informative Title with no Abbreviation (Times New** Roman 16, Bold, Center of the Page) and, If Need Include, Sub-Title

AUTHORS: (Font size 11, Bold);

Author <sup>1</sup>(Sir Name name), Author <sup>2</sup>(Sir Name name), Author <sup>3</sup>

<sup>1\*</sup>Gulab Gulbuddin, <sup>2</sup>Aryan Shafiqullah, <sup>2</sup>Qaderi Ahmad Shah, and <sup>3</sup>Kakar Kifayatullah

### **AFFILIATIONS:** (Font size 9);

<sup>1\*</sup>Author, Academic Affiliations (department, institute, state, country)

**Review Article** 

<sup>2</sup>Author, Academic Affiliations (department, institute, state, country)

<sup>3</sup>Author, Academic Affiliations (department, institute, state, country)

<sup>1\*</sup>Horticulture Department, Agriculture Faculty, Nangarhar University, Nangarhar 2601, Afghanistan;

\*CORRESPONDING AUTHOR: (Font size 9); Star in superscript form with affiliation and below the affiliations; as (Corresponding Author: Email)

\*Corresponding Author: <u>malyargulab@gmail.com</u>

#### ABSTRACT

An abstract should be approximately 200-300 words. For review research articles, abstracts should give a pertinent overview of the work and provide a summary of the review question being addressed or the rationale for the review, the major studies reviewed, and conclusions drawn. Please do not cite references in the Abstract. We strongly encourage authors to use the following style of unstructured abstract which should include: (1) Background: Place the question addressed in a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; (2) body: summarize the article's main findings; (4) Conclusions: indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article and it must not contain results that are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions.

**Keywords:** keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List three to Five pertinent keywords)

#### **INTRODUCTION**

All of the manuscripts main text should be written in Times New roman at 11 font size with a line spacing of 1.15. The introduction should be briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important.

It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current state of the research field should be carefully reviewed and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your

particular field of research. In-text citation should be an APA 7<sup>th</sup> edition Style.

#### **TOPIC ONE**

The main body of the review article starts here. Although the structure may vary based in the sub-topics or review questions being addresses but it should be in chronological order. For example, if you are reviewing three different methodologies, you might divide the body of the article into three sections (topic one should be for method 1, topic two for the second method, and topic three for the third topic. In these sections (main topics), be sure to describe the research methods and evaluate how studies were conducted focusing on the study design and analysis e.g., intention to treat versus completers/retention rate, compare studies, and discuss their implications.

This section (main topics) may be divided by subtopics. It should provide a concise and precise description of the Review results, their interpretation, as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

#### Subtopic

Bulleted lists look like this:

- First bullet;
- Second bullet;
- Third bullet.

Numbered lists can be added as follows:

- 1. First item;
- 2. Second item;
- 3. Third item.

The text continues here.

#### Figures, Tables, and Schemes

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.

**Figure 1.** This is a figure. Schemes follow the same formatting.

**Table 1.** This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
entry 1	data	data
entry 2	data	data <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Tables may have a footer.

The text continues here (Figure 2 and Table 2).

The text continues here (Figure 2 and Table 2).



**Figure 2.** This is a figure. Schemes follow another format. If there are multiple panels, they

should be listed as: (a) Description of what is contained in the first panel; (b) Description of what is contained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

**Table 2.** This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Title 4
	data	data	data
entry 1 *	data	data	data
	data	data	data
antre 2	data	data	data
entry 2	data	data	data
	data	data	data
entry 3	data	data	data
	data	data	data

\* Tables may have a footer.

#### CONCLUSIONS

You should develop the conclusion by briefly restating the rationale for your review and the purpose of the article, then discussing the conclusions you have drawn. You should also discuss the implications of your review findings and where you think research in this field should go from here and must be (*Max. 250 words*). It is a statement of a home-taking message to the readers.

**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:** In this section, you can acknowledge any support given which is not covered by the author contribution or funding sections. This may include administrative and technical support, or donations in kind (e.g., materials used for experiments).

CONFLICTS OF **INTEREST:** Declare conflicts of interest or state "The authors declare no conflicts of interest." Authors must identify and declare any personal circumstances or interests that may be perceived as inappropriately influencing the representation or interpretation of reported research results. Any role of the funders in the design of the study; in the collection, analyses, or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript; or in the decision to publish the results must be declared

		• nuijb.nu.edu.af	
2	e-ISSN: 2957-9988 (nuijb)	NANGARHAR UNIVERSITY INTERNATIOANL JOURNAL OF BIOSCIENCES	

in this section. If there is no role, please state "The funders had no role in the design of the study; in the collection, analyses, or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript; or in the decision to publish the results".

**FUNDING:** This research received no external funding.

#### **AUTHORS CONTRIBUTIONS**

#### REFERENCES

- Please list all the articles (min. of 60) that are reviewed here. References must be arranged in APA 7<sup>th</sup> edition STYLE in order of appearance in the text (including citations in tables and legends) and listed individually at the end of the manuscript. We recommend preparing the references with a bibliography software package, such as EndNote, Mendelly, Reference Manager or Zotero to avoid typing mistakes and duplicated references. Include the digital object identifier (DOI) for all references where available.
- American Psychological Association. (year). Article title: Capital letter also for subtitle. *Name of Journal, volume#*(issue#), pg#-pg#.
- Author(s) of essay or chapter. (year). Title of essay or chapter. In F. M. Lastname (Ed.), *Book title* (pages of essay or

Conceptualization, methodology, software, analysis, investigation, resources, original draft preparation, review and editing, visualization, supervision, project administration and funding acquisition. All authors have read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript.

> chapter). Publisher. https://doi.org/10.xx.xxxxxxxxx

- Freud, S. (year). Article title. *Name of Journal, volume*(issue), pages. <u>https://doi.org/10.xx.xxxxxxxx</u>
- Pavlov, I., Jung, C., & Freud, S. (year of last update, month day). *Webpage title*. Source or hosting webpage. <u>https://www.someurl.com/full/address</u>
- Ramirez, A. T. (year). *Book title*. Publisher. <u>https://doi.org/10.xx.xxxxxxxx</u>
- Skinner, B. F., & Ferster, C. B. (year). Article title: Capital letter also for subtitle. *Name of Journal, volume#*(issue#), pg#-pg#. https://doi.org/10.xx.xxxxxxxx
- Stein, D. J., Friedman, M. J., & Blanco, C. (Eds.). (year). *Book title* (edition, Vol. #). Publisher. <u>https://doi.org/10.xx.xxxxxxxx</u>